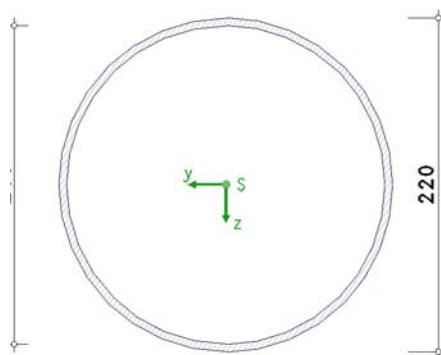


POS. 5: FIRE DESIGN EX. 4.2 (PIPE)

fire design EC 3-1-2 (12.10), NA: Deutschland

1. input report



steel

steel grade S235

geometry

section parameters (pipe):

diameter $d = 220.0$ mm, wall thickness $t = 5.0$ mm

cross-section temperature

thermal action due to the standard curve, fire resistance time $t = 60$ min

all sides flamed

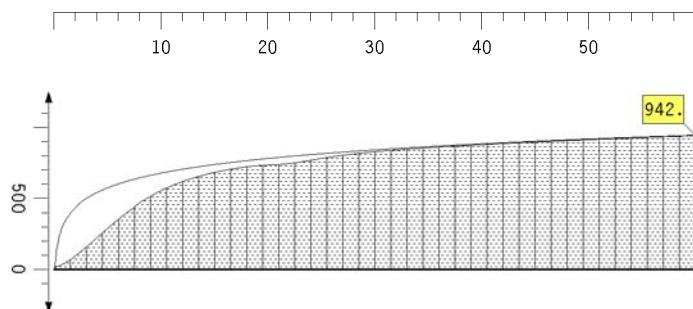
correction factor to take into account shadow effects due to the cross-section itself $k_{sh} = 1.000$

2. cross-section temperature

surface of the section exposed to fire $A_m = 691.2 \text{ mm}^2/\text{mm}$

section factor of the unprotected component $A_m/V = 691.2 / 3377.2 \cdot 10^3 = 204.7 \text{ 1/m}$

temperature development:



temperature in °C

fire time in min

max $T_a = 941.9^\circ\text{C}$

max $t = 60 \text{ min}$

cross-section temperature acc. to $t = 60$ min: $T_a = 941.9^\circ\text{C}$