

**detailed problems acc. to Eurocode 3**

EC 3-1-5 (12.10), NA: Deutschland

**steel grade**

steel grade S 355

**cross-section**

beam: parameter (I-section):

$h = 1320.0$  mm,  $t_w = 20.0$  mm,  $b_f = 600.0$  mm,  $t_f = 60.0$  mm

**parameters**

length of buckling field  $a = 240.0$  cm

method of effective cross-sectional area

verification in beam field

calculation of buckling factors acc. to EC 3-1-5

effective cross-section values from resulting distribution of longitudinal stresses

**loading**

transverse loading on lower edge of cross-section:

design value of the vertical single load  $F_{z,Ed} = 4000.0$  kN, loading length  $s_s = 600.0$  mm

**partial safety factors for material**

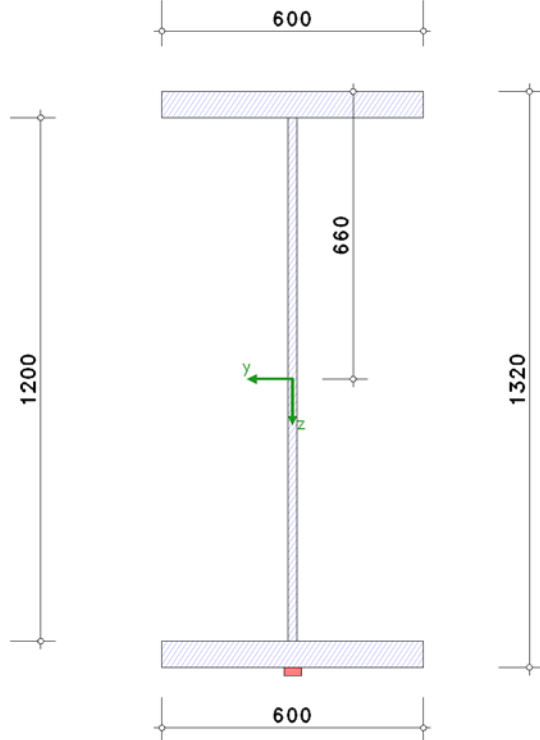
resistance of cross-sections  $\gamma_{M0} = 1.00$

resistance of members in stability failure  $\gamma_{M1} = 1.10$

**verifications of buckling resistance**

assumption: flange induced web buckling is excluded.

assumption: plate area is supported rigidly.



Lk 1:

### method of effective cross-sectional area

EC 3-convention, compressive stresses positive

buckling of transverse loading: loading length > distance of two single loads, double load is not investigated !!  
shear distortions are ignored.

cross-sectional properties:  $A = 960.00 \text{ cm}^2$ ,  $z_s = 660.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $I_y = 3147840.00 \text{ cm}^4$ ,  $y_s = 0.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $I_z = 216080.00 \text{ cm}^4$   
maximum/minimum stresses:  $\sigma_z = 333.3 \text{ N/mm}^2$

### buckling of transverse loading

slenderness  $\lambda_F = (F_y/F_{cr})^{1/2} = 1.090$ ,  $F_y = 9778.6 \text{ kN}$

reduction factor  $\chi_F = 0.459$

resistance of buckling  $F_{z,Rd} = f_y \cdot L_{eff} \cdot t_w / \gamma_{M1} = 4076.38 \text{ kN}$ ,  $L_{eff} = \chi_F \cdot l_y = 631.6 \text{ mm}$ ,  $l_y = 1377.3 \text{ mm}$

verification:  $F_{z,Ed}/F_{z,Rd} = 0.981 < 1$  **ok.**

total utilization:  $U = 0.981 < 1$  **ok.**

## Final Result

maximum utilization:  $\max U = 0.981 < 1$  **ok.**

**verifications succeeded**

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## Regulations

DIN EN 1990, Eurocode 0: Grundlagen der Tragwerksplanung;

Deutsche Fassung EN 1990:2002 + A1:2005 + A1:2005/AC:2010, Ausgabe Dezember 2010

DIN EN 1990/NA, Nationaler Anhang zur DIN EN 1990, Ausgabe Dezember 2010

DIN EN 1993-1-1, Eurocode 3: Bemessung und Konstruktion von Stahlbauten -

Teil 1-1: Allgemeine Bemessungsregeln und Regeln für den Hochbau;

Deutsche Fassung EN 1993-1-1:2005 + AC:2009, Ausgabe Dezember 2010

DIN EN 1993-1-1/NA, Nationaler Anhang zur DIN EN 1993-1-1, Ausgabe Dezember 2010

DIN EN 1993-1-5, Eurocode 3: Bemessung und Konstruktion von Stahlbauten -

Teil 1-5: Plattenförmige Bauteile;

Deutsche Fassung EN 1993-1-5:2006 + AC:2009, Ausgabe Dezember 2010

DIN EN 1993-1-5/NA, Nationaler Anhang zur DIN EN 1993-1-5, Ausgabe Dezember 2010