

## POS. 31: 8 ROWS

### standardized IM-joint

moment resistant joints IM acc. to EC 3-1-8 (12.10), NA: Deutschland

dimensions of beam, bolts, end-plate and welds, material and arrangement of bolts are taken of the following literature:

'Typisierte Anschlüsse im Stahlhochbau nach DIN EN 1993-1-8, Ergänzungsband 2018, Stahlbau Verlags- und Service GmbH, Ausgabe 2018'

the current number and associated parameters are recorded.

MN-interaction follows Cerfontaine (in Jaspart/Weynand: Design of Joints in Steel Structures).

maximum resistance of normal forces are calculated without components of compression/shear and linearization.

beam splice, steel grade S235, bolt class of bolts 8.8

31802: beam section HEM900, bolt size M30, connection with 2 bolts per row

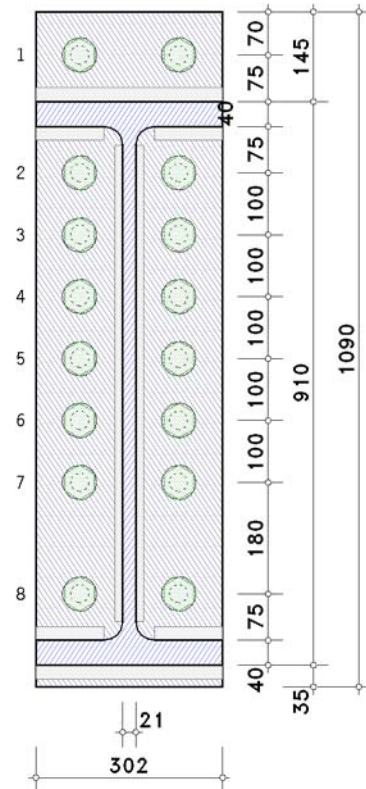
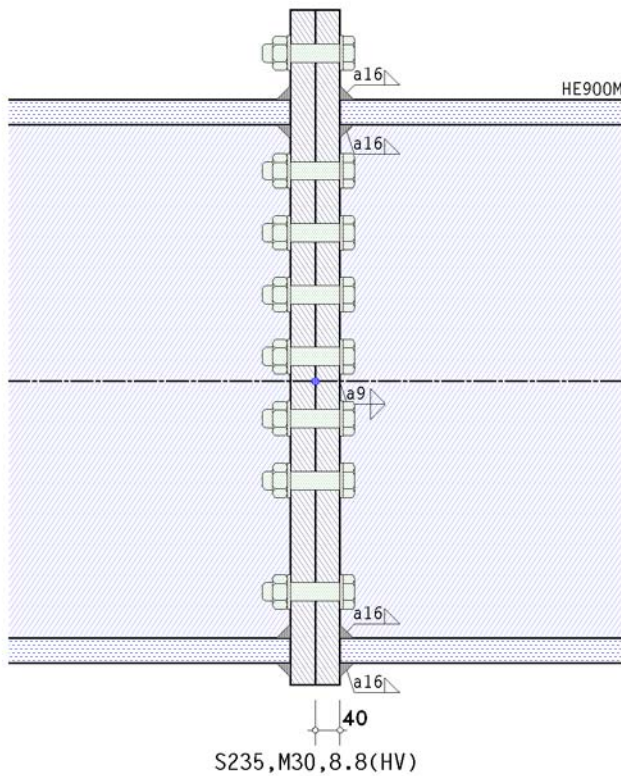
end-plate:  $t_p = 40$  mm,  $b_p = 302$  mm,  $h_p = 1090$  mm,  $e_1 = 70$  mm,  $p_{1,1} = 190$  mm,  $p_{1,2} = 100$  mm

$p_{1,3} = 100$  mm,  $p_{1,4} = 100$  mm,  $p_{1,5} = 100$  mm,  $p_{1,6} = 100$  mm,  $p_{1,7} = 180$  mm,  $u_1 = 145$  mm

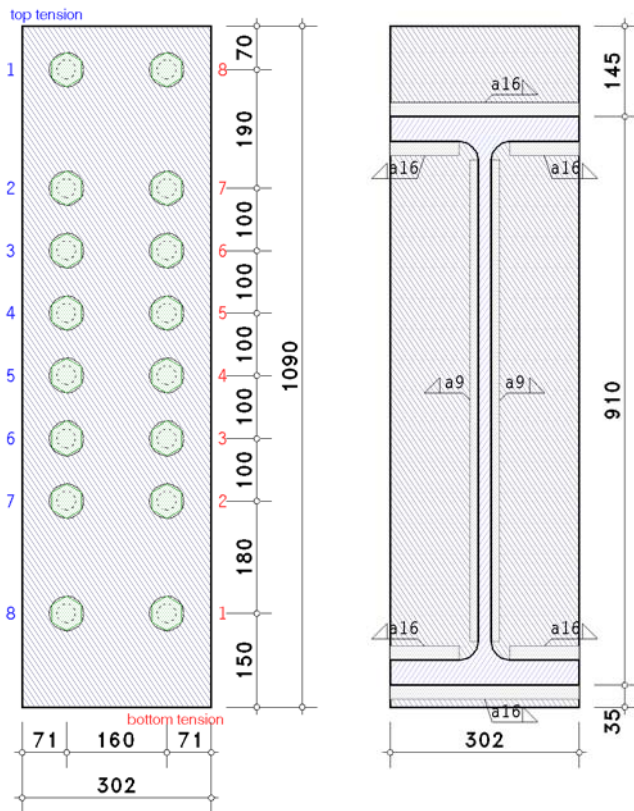
$w = 160$  mm

fillet welds:  $a_f = 16$  mm,  $a_w = 9$  mm

### Rigid beam splice



## details



## Component method

### notes

connection is verified due to EC 3-1-8 regardless of preloading.  
however, connections may be constructed with prestressed high strength bolts.  
the welds are not regarded by calculation the T-stub resistance.  
simplified calculation of shear force resistance takes all bolt-rows into account.

Lk 1: internal moment (top tension) + shear force

## resistance of cross-section

plastic resistance moment:  $M_{pl,N,Q} = 3403.58 \text{ kNm}$

## connection capacity

### moment resistance

distance of tension-bolt-rows from centre of compression:

$h_1 = 965.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_2 = 775.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_3 = 675.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_4 = 575.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_5 = 475.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_6 = 375.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_7 = 275.0 \text{ mm}$   
 $h_8 = 95.0 \text{ mm}$

### resistance per bolt-row

row 1:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 580.2 \text{ kN}$   
row 2:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 646.3 \text{ kN}$   
row 3:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 562.9 \text{ kN}$   
row 4:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 479.5 \text{ kN}$   
row 5:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 396.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 6:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 312.7 \text{ kN}$   
row 7:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 229.3 \text{ kN}$   
row 8:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 79.2 \text{ kN}$   
 $\Sigma F_{tr,Rd} = 3286.2 \text{ kN}$

### resistance of flanges

$F_{c,Rd} = 3901.0 \text{ kN}$

### moment resistance

$M_{j,Rd} = \Sigma(F_{tr,Rd} \cdot h_r) = 2092.4 \text{ kNm}$

### tension resistance

$N_{j,t,Rd} = \Sigma F_{tr,Rd}^* = 4580.1 \text{ kN}$

### compression resistance

$$N_{j,c,Rd} = F_{c,Rd} = 3901.0 \text{ kN}$$

### shear/bearing resistance

#### resistance per bolt-row

row 1:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 2:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 3:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 4:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 5:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 6:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 7:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 8:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
 $\Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$

### shear/bearing resistance

$$V_{j,Rd} = \Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$$

### shear resistance

#### shear resistance of end plate

plate:  $V_{ep,Rd} = 4178.86 \text{ kN}$   
resistance of a weld (req.1):  $f_{1w,d} = f_u / (\beta_w \cdot \gamma_{M2}) = 360.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$   
welds:  $F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$   
shear resistance of end plate:  $V_{ep,Rd} = F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$

#### plastic shear resistance

$$V_{pl,Rd} = 0.5 \cdot A_v \cdot (f_y/3^{1/2}) / \gamma_{M0} = 1454.6 \text{ kN} \text{ (requirement, s. 'Typisierte Anschlüsse')}$$

### total

$$M_{j,Rd} = 2092.4 \text{ kNm} \quad N_{j,t,Rd} = 4580.1 \text{ kN} \quad N_{j,c,Rd} = 3901.0 \text{ kN} \quad V_{j,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN} \quad V_{pl,Rd} = 1454.6 \text{ kN} \quad V_{ep,Rd} = 2880.7 \text{ kN}$$

### rotational stiffness

#### stiffness coefficients

equivalent stiffness coefficient for 8 tension-bolt-rows:

1:  $k_5 = 47.22 \text{ mm}$ ,  $k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,1} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,1}) = 6.009 \text{ mm}$   
2:  $k_5 = 68.22 \text{ mm}$ ,  $k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,2} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,2}) = 6.520 \text{ mm}$   
3:  $k_5 = 27.60 \text{ mm}$ ,  $k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,3} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,3}) = 5.088 \text{ mm}$   
4:  $k_5 = 27.60 \text{ mm}$ ,  $k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,4} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,4}) = 5.088 \text{ mm}$   
5:  $k_5 = 27.60 \text{ mm}$ ,  $k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,5} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,5}) = 5.088 \text{ mm}$   
6:  $k_5 = 27.60 \text{ mm}$ ,  $k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,6} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,6}) = 5.088 \text{ mm}$   
7:  $k_5 = 58.79 \text{ mm}$ ,  $k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,7} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,7}) = 6.326 \text{ mm}$   
8:  $k_5 = 99.41 \text{ mm}$ ,  $k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,8} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,8}) = 6.936 \text{ mm}$   
 $k_{eq} = \Sigma(k_{eff,r} \cdot h_r) / z_{eq} = 35.995 \text{ mm}$ ,  $z_{eq} = \Sigma(k_{eff,r} \cdot h_r^2) / \Sigma(k_{eff,r} \cdot h_r) = 665.0 \text{ mm}$

#### rotational stiffness

initial rotational stiffness:  $S_{j,ini} = (E \cdot z^2) / \Sigma(1/k_i) = 3342697.8 \text{ kNm/rad}$ ,  $z = z_{eq} = 665.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $\Sigma(1/k_i) = 0.028 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $IM_{j,Ed} = 1.00 \text{ kNm} \leq 2/3 M_{j,Rd} = 1394.9 \text{ kNm} \Rightarrow \mu = 1$   
rotational stiffness:  $S_{j,Rd} = S_{j,ini} / \mu = 3342697.8 \text{ kNm/rad}$   
rotation:  $\varphi_{j,Ed} = M_{j,Ed} / S_{j,Rd} = 0.000^\circ$

## Lk 2: internal moment (bottom tension) + shear force

### resistance of cross-section

plastic resistance moment:  $M_{pl,N,Q} = 3403.58 \text{ kNm}$

### connection capacity

#### moment resistance

distance of tension-bolt-rows from centre of compression:

$$h_1 = 775.0 \text{ mm}, \quad h_2 = 595.0 \text{ mm}, \quad h_3 = 495.0 \text{ mm}, \quad h_4 = 395.0 \text{ mm}, \quad h_5 = 295.0 \text{ mm}, \quad h_6 = 195.0 \text{ mm}, \quad h_7 = 95.0 \text{ mm}$$

#### resistance per bolt-row

row 1:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 646.3 \text{ kN}$   
row 2:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 496.2 \text{ kN}$   
row 3:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 412.8 \text{ kN}$   
row 4:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 329.4 \text{ kN}$   
row 5:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 246.0 \text{ kN}$   
row 6:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 162.6 \text{ kN}$   
row 7:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 79.2 \text{ kN}$   
 $\Sigma F_{tr,Rd} = 2372.4 \text{ kN}$

### resistance of flanges

$$F_{c,Rd} = 3901.0 \text{ kN}$$

### moment resistance

$$M_{j,Rd} = \Sigma(F_{tr,Rd} \cdot h_r) = 1242.3 \text{ kNm}$$

### tension resistance

$$N_{j,t,Rd} = \Sigma F_{tr,Rd}^* = 3836.8 \text{ kN}$$

### compression resistance

$$N_{j,c,Rd} = F_{c,Rd} = 3901.0 \text{ kN}$$

### shear/bearing resistance

#### resistance per bolt-row

$$\text{row 1: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 2: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 3: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 4: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 5: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 6: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 7: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 8: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$$

### shear/bearing resistance

$$V_{j,Rd} = \Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$$

### shear resistance

#### shear resistance of end plate

$$\text{plate: } V_{ep,Rd} = 4178.86 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{resistance of a weld (req.1): } f_{1w,d} = f_u / (\beta_w \cdot \gamma_{M2}) = 360.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\text{welds: } F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{shear resistance of end plate: } V_{ep,Rd} = F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$$

#### plastic shear resistance

$$V_{pl,Rd} = 0.5 \cdot A_v \cdot (f_y / 3^{1/2}) / \gamma_{M0} = 1454.6 \text{ kN} \text{ (requirement, s. 'Typisierte Anschlüsse')}$$

### total

$$M_{j,Rd} = 1242.3 \text{ kNm} \quad N_{j,t,Rd} = 3836.8 \text{ kN} \quad N_{j,c,Rd} = 3901.0 \text{ kN} \quad V_{j,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN} \quad V_{pl,Rd} = 1454.6 \text{ kN} \quad V_{ep,Rd} = 2880.7 \text{ kN}$$

### rotational stiffness

#### stiffness coefficients

equivalent stiffness coefficient for 7 tension-bolt-rows:

$$1: k_5 = 99.41 \text{ mm}, k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,1} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,1}) = 6.936 \text{ mm}$$

$$2: k_5 = 27.60 \text{ mm}, k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,2} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,2}) = 5.088 \text{ mm}$$

$$3: k_5 = 27.60 \text{ mm}, k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,3} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,3}) = 5.088 \text{ mm}$$

$$4: k_5 = 27.60 \text{ mm}, k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,4} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,4}) = 5.088 \text{ mm}$$

$$5: k_5 = 27.60 \text{ mm}, k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,5} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,5}) = 5.088 \text{ mm}$$

$$6: k_5 = 27.60 \text{ mm}, k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,6} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,6}) = 5.088 \text{ mm}$$

$$7: k_5 = 68.22 \text{ mm}, k_{10} = 8.06 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow k_{eff,7} = 1 / \Sigma(1/k_{i,7}) = 6.520 \text{ mm}$$

$$k_{eq} = \Sigma(k_{eff,r} \cdot h_r) / z_{eq} = 29.578 \text{ mm}, z_{eq} = \Sigma(k_{eff,r} \cdot h_r^2) / \Sigma(k_{eff,r} \cdot h_r) = 542.4 \text{ mm}$$

#### rotational stiffness

$$\text{initial rotational stiffness: } S_{j,ini} = (E \cdot z^2) / \Sigma(1/k_i) = 1827702.7 \text{ kNm/rad}, z = z_{eq} = 542.4 \text{ mm}, \Sigma(1/k_i) = 0.034 \text{ mm}^{-1}$$

$$|M_{j,Ed}| = 1.00 \text{ kNm} \leq 2/3 M_{j,Rd} = 828.2 \text{ kNm} \Rightarrow \mu = 1$$

$$\text{rotational stiffness: } S_{j,Rd} = S_{j,ini} / \mu = 1827702.7 \text{ kNm/rad}$$

$$\text{rotation: } \varphi_{j,Ed} = M_{j,Ed} / S_{j,Rd} = 0.000^\circ$$

### Lk 3: tension force + internal moment (top tension) + shear force

### resistance of cross-section

$$\text{plastic resistance moment: } M_{pl,N,Q} = 3403.58 \text{ kNm}$$

### connection capacity

#### bending/tension resistance

distance of tension-bolt-rows from centre of compression:

$$h_1 = 965.0 \text{ mm}, h_2 = 775.0 \text{ mm}, h_3 = 675.0 \text{ mm}, h_4 = 575.0 \text{ mm}, h_5 = 475.0 \text{ mm}, h_6 = 375.0 \text{ mm}, h_7 = 275.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$h_8 = 95.0 \text{ mm}$$

#### resistance per bolt-row

$$\text{row 1: } F_{tr,Rd} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$$



row 2:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 646.3 \text{ kN}$   
row 3:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 562.9 \text{ kN}$   
row 4:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 479.5 \text{ kN}$   
row 5:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 396.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 6:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 312.7 \text{ kN}$   
row 7:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 229.3 \text{ kN}$   
row 8:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 79.2 \text{ kN}$   
 $\Sigma F_{tr,Rd} = 2706.0 \text{ kN}$

#### moment resistance

$M_{j,Rd} = \Sigma(F_{tr,Rd} \cdot h_r) = 1532.5 \text{ kNm}$

#### tension resistance

$N_{j,t,Rd} = \Sigma F_{tr,Rd} = 3999.8 \text{ kN}$

#### shear/bearing resistance

##### resistance per bolt-row

row 1:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 2:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 3:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 4:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 5:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 6:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 7:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 8:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
 $\Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$

#### shear/bearing resistance

$V_{j,Rd} = \Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$

#### shear resistance

##### shear resistance of end plate

plate:  $V_{ep,Rd} = 4178.86 \text{ kN}$

resistance of a weld (req.1):  $f_{1w,d} = f_u / (\beta_w \cdot \gamma_{M2}) = 360.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

welds:  $F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$

shear resistance of end plate:  $V_{ep,Rd} = F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$

##### plastic shear resistance

$V_{pl,Rd} = 0.5 \cdot A_v \cdot (f_y/3)^{1/2} / \gamma_{M0} = 1454.6 \text{ kN}$  (requirement, s. 'Typisierte Anschlüsse')

#### total

$M_{j,Rd} = 1532.5 \text{ kNm}$   $N_{j,t,Rd} = 3999.8 \text{ kN}$   $V_{j,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$   $V_{pl,Rd} = 1454.6 \text{ kN}$   $V_{ep,Rd} = 2880.7 \text{ kN}$

#### rotational stiffness

rotational stiffness only für bending connections !!

**Lk 4: tension force + internal moment (bottom tension) + shear force**

#### resistance of cross-section

plastic resistance moment:  $M_{pl,N,Q} = 3403.58 \text{ kNm}$

#### connection capacity

##### bending/tension resistance

distance of tension-bolt-rows from centre of compression:

$h_1 = 775.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_2 = 595.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_3 = 495.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_4 = 395.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_5 = 295.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_6 = 195.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_7 = 95.0 \text{ mm}$   
 $h_8 = -95.0 \text{ mm}$

##### resistance per bolt-row

row 1:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 646.3 \text{ kN}$   
row 2:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 496.2 \text{ kN}$   
row 3:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 412.8 \text{ kN}$   
row 4:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 329.4 \text{ kN}$   
row 5:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 246.0 \text{ kN}$   
row 6:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 162.6 \text{ kN}$   
row 7:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 79.2 \text{ kN}$   
row 8:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$   
 $\Sigma F_{tr,Rd} = 2372.4 \text{ kN}$

#### moment resistance



$$M_{j,Rd} = \Sigma(F_{tr,Rd} \cdot h_r) = 1242.3 \text{ kNm for } h_r \geq 0$$

### tension resistance

$$N_{j,t,Rd} = \Sigma F_{tr,Rd}^* = 3836.8 \text{ kN}$$

### shear/bearing resistance

#### resistance per bolt-row

$$\text{row 1: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 2: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 3: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 4: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 5: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 6: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 7: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 8: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$$

### shear/bearing resistance

$$V_{j,Rd} = \Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$$

### shear resistance

#### shear resistance of end plate

$$\text{plate: } V_{ep,Rd} = 4178.86 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{resistance of a weld (req.1): } f_{1w,d} = f_u / (\beta_w \cdot \gamma_{M2}) = 360.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\text{welds: } F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{shear resistance of end plate: } V_{ep,Rd} = F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$$

#### plastic shear resistance

$$V_{pl,Rd} = 0.5 \cdot A_v \cdot (f_y / 31^{1/2}) / \gamma_{M0} = 1454.6 \text{ kN (requirement, s. 'Typisierte Anschlüsse')}$$

### total

$$M_{j,Rd} = 1242.3 \text{ kNm } N_{j,t,Rd} = 3836.8 \text{ kN } V_{j,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN } V_{pl,Rd} = 1454.6 \text{ kN } V_{ep,Rd} = 2880.7 \text{ kN}$$

### rotational stiffness

rotational stiffness only für bending connections !!

Lk 5: compression force + internal moment (top tension)

### resistance of cross-section

$$\text{plastic resistance moment: } M_{pl,N,Q} = 3403.58 \text{ kNm}$$

### connection capacity

#### bending/comproession resistance

distance of tension-bolt-rows from centre of compression:

$$h_1 = 965.0 \text{ mm, } h_2 = 775.0 \text{ mm, } h_3 = 675.0 \text{ mm, } h_4 = 575.0 \text{ mm, } h_5 = 475.0 \text{ mm, } h_6 = 375.0 \text{ mm, } h_7 = 275.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$h_8 = 95.0 \text{ mm}$$

#### resistance per bolt-row

$$\text{row 1: } F_{tr,Rd} = 580.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 2: } F_{tr,Rd} = 646.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 3: } F_{tr,Rd} = 562.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 4: } F_{tr,Rd} = 479.5 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 5: } F_{tr,Rd} = 396.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 6: } F_{tr,Rd} = 312.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 7: } F_{tr,Rd} = 229.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{row 8: } F_{tr,Rd} = 79.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$\Sigma F_{tr,Rd} = 3286.2 \text{ kN}$$

#### resistance of flanges

$$\Sigma F_{c,Rd} = 3901.0 + 3901.0 = 7802.0 \text{ kN}$$

#### moment resistance

$$M_{j,Rd} = \Sigma(F_{tr,Rd} \cdot h_r) = 2092.4 \text{ kNm}$$

#### compression resistance

$$N_{j,c,Rd} = \Sigma F_{c,Rd} = 7802.0 \text{ kN}$$

### shear/bearing resistance

#### resistance per bolt-row

$$\text{row 1: } F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$$



row 2:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 3:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 4:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 5:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 6:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 7:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
row 8:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$   
 $\Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$

#### shear/bearing resistance

$V_{j,Rd} = \Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$

#### shear resistance

##### shear resistance of end plate

plate:  $V_{ep,Rd} = 4178.86 \text{ kN}$

resistance of a weld (req.1):  $f_{1w,d} = f_u / (\beta_w \cdot \gamma_{M2}) = 360.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

welds:  $F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$

shear resistance of end plate:  $V_{ep,Rd} = F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$

##### plastic shear resistance

$V_{pl,Rd} = 0.5 \cdot A_v \cdot (f_y/3^{1/2}) / \gamma_{M0} = 1454.6 \text{ kN}$  (requirement, s. 'Typisierte Anschlüsse')

#### total

$M_{j,Rd} = 2092.4 \text{ kNm}$   $N_{j,c,Rd} = 7802.0 \text{ kN}$   $V_{j,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$   $V_{pl,Rd} = 1454.6 \text{ kN}$   $V_{ep,Rd} = 2880.7 \text{ kN}$

#### rotational stiffness

rotational stiffness only für bending connections !!

### Lk 6: compression force + internal moment (bottom tension)

#### resistance of cross-section

plastic resistance moment:  $M_{pl,N,Q} = 3403.58 \text{ kNm}$

#### connection capacity

##### bending/comproession resistance

distance of tension-bolt-rows from centre of compression:

$h_1 = 775.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_2 = 595.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_3 = 495.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_4 = 395.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_5 = 295.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_6 = 195.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $h_7 = 95.0 \text{ mm}$

##### resistance per bolt-row

row 1:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 646.3 \text{ kN}$

row 2:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 496.2 \text{ kN}$

row 3:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 412.8 \text{ kN}$

row 4:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 329.4 \text{ kN}$

row 5:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 246.0 \text{ kN}$

row 6:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 162.6 \text{ kN}$

row 7:  $F_{tr,Rd} = 79.2 \text{ kN}$

$\Sigma F_{tr,Rd} = 2372.4 \text{ kN}$

##### resistance of flanges

$\Sigma F_{c,Rd} = 3901.0 + 3901.0 = 7802.0 \text{ kN}$

##### moment resistance

$M_{j,Rd} = \Sigma (F_{tr,Rd} \cdot h_r) = 1242.3 \text{ kNm}$

##### compression resistance

$N_{j,c,Rd} = \Sigma F_{c,Rd} = 7802.0 \text{ kN}$

#### shear/bearing resistance

##### resistance per bolt-row

row 1:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$

row 2:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$

row 3:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$

row 4:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$

row 5:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$

row 6:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$

row 7:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$

row 8:  $F_{vr,Rd} = 155.1 \text{ kN}$

$\Sigma F_{vr,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$

**shear/bearing resistance**

$$V_{j,Rd} = \Sigma F_{vR,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN}$$

**shear resistance****shear resistance of end plate**

plate:  $V_{ep,Rd} = 4178.86 \text{ kN}$

resistance of a weld (req.1):  $f_{1w,d} = f_u / (\beta_w \cdot \gamma_{M2}) = 360.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

welds:  $F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$

shear resistance of end plate:  $V_{ep,Rd} = F_{w,Rd} = 2880.75 \text{ kN}$

**plastic shear resistance**

$$V_{pl,Rd} = 0.5 \cdot A_v \cdot (f_y/3^{1/2}) / \gamma_{M0} = 1454.6 \text{ kN}$$
 (requirement, s. 'Typisierte Anschlüsse')

**total**

$$M_{j,Rd} = 1242.3 \text{ kNm} \quad N_{j,c,Rd} = 7802.0 \text{ kN} \quad V_{j,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kN} \quad V_{pl,Rd} = 1454.6 \text{ kN} \quad V_{ep,Rd} = 2880.7 \text{ kN}$$

**rotational stiffness**

rotational stiffness only für bending connections !!

**Final Result**

initial stiffness:	$S_{j,ini} = 3342.7 \text{ MNm/rad}$
moment resistance (M+):	$M_{j1,Rd} = 2092.4 \text{ kNm}$
moment resistance (M-):	$M_{j2,Rd} = 1242.3 \text{ kNm}$
tension resistance:	$N_{jt,Rd} = 3836.8 \text{ kNm}$
compression resistance:	$N_{jc,Rd} = 7802.0 \text{ kNm}$
shear force resistance:	$V_{j,Rd} = 1240.8 \text{ kNm}$
moment resistance of beam section:	$M_{c,Rd} = 3403.6 \text{ kNm}$